

人教版八年级上册英语 Unit 3 单元学案

Unit 3 I'm more outgoing than my sister. (比较级专题)

一、词汇表 (按词性分类)

1. 名词

- competition /ˌkɒmpə'tɪʃn/ 比赛 —— The singing competition was exciting. (歌唱比赛很精彩。)
- talent /'tælənt/ 天赋 —— She has a talent for music. (她有音乐天赋。)
- winner /'wɪnə/ 获胜者 —— He was the winner of the race. (他是赛跑的获胜者。)
- mirror /'mɪrə/ 镜子 —— She looked at herself in the mirror. (她照了照镜子。)
- grade /greɪd/ 年级; 等级 —— She is in Grade 8. (她在八年级。)
- saying /'seɪɪŋ/ 谚语 —— "Practice makes perfect" is a famous saying. ("熟能生巧"是著名谚语。)
- heart /hɑ:t/ 内心; 心脏 —— My heart is full of thanks. (我的内心充满感激。)
- truth /tru:θ/ 事实; 真相 —— Please tell me the truth. (请告诉我真相。)
- kid /kɪd/ 小孩 —— The kid is playing outside. (那小孩在外面玩。)
- story /'stɔ:ri/ 故事 —— He told us an interesting story. (他给我们讲了一个有趣的故事。)
- singer /'sɪŋə/ 歌手 —— She wants to be a singer. (她想成为一名歌手。)
- performer /pə'fɔ:mə/ 表演者 —— The performers danced beautifully. (表演者们跳得很美。)
- award /ə'wɔ:d/ 奖项 —— He won an award for his painting. (他因画作获奖。)
- schoolwork /'sku:lwɜ:k/ 学业; 功课 —— She is good at her schoolwork. (她功课很好。)
- contest /'kɒntest/ 竞赛 —— There will be a talent contest next week. (下周有一场才艺竞赛。)
- fact /fækt/ 事实 —— It is a fact that the earth goes around the sun. (地球绕太阳转是事实。)
- voice /vɔɪs/ 嗓音 —— She has a sweet voice. (她有一副甜美的嗓音。)
- song /sɒŋ/ 歌曲 —— This song is very popular. (这首歌很受欢迎。)
- eye /aɪ/ 眼睛 —— Close your eyes and listen. (闭上眼睛听。)

2. 形容词

- outgoing /ˌaʊt'gəʊɪŋ/ 外向的 —— My brother is very outgoing. (我哥哥很外向。)

- better /'betə/ 更好的 (good 的比较级) —— Her English is better than mine. (她的英语比我的好。)
- worse /wɜ:s/ 更差的 (bad 的比较级) —— This one is worse than that one. (这个比那个更差。)
- lazy /'leɪzi/ 懒惰的 —— He is too lazy to get up early. (他太懒, 起不来早。)
- hard-working /,hɑ:d'wɜ:kɪŋ/ 努力工作的 —— She is a hard-working student. (她是一个勤奋的学生。)
- serious /'sɪəriəs/ 严肃的 —— He looks very serious. (他看起来很严肃。)
- funny /'fʌni/ 有趣的 —— The story is very funny. (这个故事很有趣。)
- smart /smɑ:t/ 聪明的 —— He is smart at math. (他数学很聪明。)
- friendly /'frendli/ 友好的 —— The people here are friendly. (这里的人很友好。)
- shy /ʃaɪ/ 害羞的 —— The girl is a little shy. (这个女孩有点害羞。)
- quiet /'kwaɪət/ 安静的 —— Please be quiet in the library. (在图书馆请保持安静。)
- talented /'tæləntɪd/ 有才能的 —— She is talented in dancing. (她很有舞蹈才能。)
- popular /'pɒpjələ/ 受欢迎的 —— He is popular among his classmates. (他在同学中很受欢迎。)
- important /ɪm'pɔ:tnt/ 重要的 —— Health is very important. (健康非常重要。)
- necessary /'nesəsəri/ 必要的 —— It is necessary to study hard. (努力学习是必要的。)
- same /seɪm/ 相同的 —— We are in the same class. (我们在同一个班。)
- different /'dɪfrənt/ 不同的 —— We have different hobbies. (我们有不同的爱好。)

3. 副词

- hard /hɑ:d/ 努力地 —— He works hard every day. (他每天努力工作。)
- loudly /'laʊdli/ 大声地 —— Please don't speak loudly. (请不要大声说话。)
- quietly /'kwaɪətli/ 安静地 —— She walked quietly into the room. (她安静地走进房间。)
- well /wel/ 好地 —— She sings well. (她唱歌唱得好。)
- fast /fɑ:st/ 快 —— He runs fast. (他跑得快。)

4. 动词

- win /wɪn/ 赢 —— Our team won the game. (我们队赢了比赛。)
- laugh /lɑ:f/ 笑 —— The joke made us laugh. (这个笑话让我们笑了。)
- care /keə/ 在意; 关心 —— I don't care about the result. (我不在意结果。)
- break /breɪk/ 打破; 折断 —— Don't break the rules. (不要违反规则。)
- reach /ri:tʃ/ 到达 —— They reached the top of the mountain. (他们到达了山顶。)

5. 连词 / 介词

- as /æz/ 如同; 像 —— He is as tall as his father. (他和他父亲一样高。)
- though /ðəʊ/ 虽然; 尽管 —— Though it rained, we still went out. (虽然下雨了, 我们还是出去了。)

二、词形变换 (10 题)

根据要求写出正确的词形，答案写在横线上。

1. good → 比较级 _____
2. bad → 比较级 _____
3. tall → 比较级 _____
4. funny → 比较级 _____
5. friend → 形容词 _____
6. talent → 形容词 _____
7. win → 名词（获胜者） _____
8. laugh → 名词（笑） _____
9. quiet → 副词 _____
10. hard → 副词 _____

三、用所给词的适当形式填空（10 题）

用括号内所给单词的适当形式填空，使句子完整、通顺。

1. My sister is _____ (outgoing) than me.
2. Tom draws _____ (good) than Jack.
3. She sings as _____ (well) as her sister.
4. This question is _____ (easy) than that one.
5. He is _____ (hard-working) than before.
6. Lily is _____ (quiet) than Lucy.
7. My bag is much _____ (heavy) than yours.
8. He studies _____ (hard) than his brother.
9. The weather is getting _____ and _____ (cold).
10. She is _____ (friendly) to us than last year.

四、核心句型仿写（5 题）

仿照示范句型，根据括号内的要求写出新句子。

1. 句型：A + 比较级 + than + B。示范：She is more outgoing than her sister.（她比她姐姐更外向。）仿写：用 taller 和 my father 写一个比较级句子。 _____
2. 句型：as ... as ...（同级比较）。示范：He runs as fast as his friend.（他跑得和他的朋友一样快。）仿写：用 sing、well 和 Lucy 写一个同级比较句。 _____
3. 句型：not as/so ... as ...（否定同级比较）。示范：This book is not as interesting as that one.（这本书不如那本有趣。）仿写：用 play basketball、well 和 Tom 写一个否定同级比较句。 _____
4. 句型：much / a little + 比较级（程度修饰）。示范：This room is much bigger than that one.（这个房间比那个大得多。）仿写：用 a little、tall 和 his brother 写一个句子。 _____
5. 句型：“比较级 + and + 比较级”（越来越……）。示范：The weather is getting colder and colder.（天气越来越冷。）仿写：用 city 和 beautiful 写一个“越来越……”的句子。 _____

五、参考答案

一、词形变换

1. better
2. worse
3. taller
4. funnier
5. friendly
6. talented
7. winner
8. laughter
9. quietly
10. hard

二、适当形式填空

1. more outgoing
2. better
3. well
4. easier
5. more hard-working
6. quieter
7. heavier
8. harder
9. colder; colder
10. more friendly

三、核心句型仿写（参考句）

1. He is taller than my father. (他比我爸爸高。)
2. She sings as well as Lucy. (她唱得和露西一样好。)
3. I don't play basketball as well as Tom. (我打篮球不如汤姆好。)
4. He is a little taller than his brother. (他比他哥哥高一点儿。)
5. The city is becoming more and more beautiful. (这座城市变得越来越美。)